# DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR

PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

(AMENDED September 25, 2025)

# **INDEX**

# DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

## **FOR**

## HIGHLANDS RANCH UNITS 1 THROUGH 6 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

## (AMENDED)

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# DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

# FOR HIGHLANDS RANCH UNITS 1 THROUGH 6,

#### PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

(AMENDED)

THIS DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR HIGHLANDS RANCH UNITS 1 THROUGH 6 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT (AMENDED) ("DCCR"), is made on the date hereinafter set forth by the Members or by the Board of Directors (where permitted by Article XI) of Bexar County Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, Inc., for the purposes herein set forth as follows:

#### WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, BEXAR COUNTY HIGHLANDS RANCH HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. ("Association") has been incorporated as a Texas non-profit corporation with the power and duty to maintain and administer the Common Facilities of the Highlands Ranch Subdivision, Units 1 through 6, (the "Subdivision") and the power to administer and enforce the covenants and restrictions, and to collect and disburse the assessments and charges, hereinafter described; and

WHEREAS, the Members or the Board of Directors (where permitted by Article XI) of the Association desire to amend the previously amended DCCR that governs the Subdivision to bring them into compliance with laws passed since the adoption of the original DCCR and to delete obsolete provisions;

NOW, THEREFORE, it is hereby declared that the Subdivision is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, occupied, and enjoyed subject to the covenants, restrictions, easements, charges, and liens hereinafter set forth, all of which shall be deemed as running with the land, and shall be subject to the assessments and liens of the Association, on the terms set forth herein.

#### ARTICLE I.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

The following words when used in this DCCR or any Supplemental Declaration (unless the context shall prohibit) shall have the following meanings.

- (a) "Association" shall mean and refer to Bexar County Highland Ranch Homeowners Association, Inc., a Texas non-profit corporation, its successors and assigns as provided for herein. The Association operates under the assumed names "Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, Inc." and "Association."
- (b) "Board of Directors" and "Board" shall mean and refer to the Board of Directors of the Association, the election and procedures of which shall be as set forth in the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association.
- (c) "Builder Member" shall mean such builders approved t for construction within the Subdivision and who own one or more Lots for construction of a residence and resale to others.
- (d) "Committee" or "Architectural Control Committee" or "ACC" shall mean and refer to the committee established in Article VII hereof.
- (e) "Common Areas" and "Common Facilities" shall mean and refer to all property leased, owned, or maintained by the Association for the use and benefit of the Members of the Association. The Common Areas may include, but shall not necessarily include or be limited to, any or all of the following: greenbelts, water wells, private roads (together with any future extensions thereof) and entry gate for the Subdivision, and all entrance monuments, perimeter walls, drainage facilities and detention ponds, esplanade and right-of-way landscaping and such other areas lying with indicated public easements or rights-of-way as deemed appropriate by the Board of Directors of the Association for the preservation, protection and enhancement of the property values and the general health, safety or welfare of the Owners.
- (f) "Declarant" shall mean and refer to Country Bend Properties for Subdivision Units 1 through 4 and Dancing Rabbit, Ltd. for Subdivision Units 5 through 6.
- (g) "Declaration" or "DCCR" shall mean and refer to this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch Units 1 through 6, Planned Unit Development (Amended), and any amendments, annexations and supplements hereto made in accordance with the terms hereof.
- (h) "Living Unit" shall mean and refer to a single-family residence and its attached or detached garage situated on a lot.
- (i) "Lot" shall mean and refer to any of the plots of land numbered Lots 1-83, inclusive, and Lots 144-145, inclusive, Block 1, CB 4709, Lots 1-50, inclusive, Block 2, CB 4709, Lots 1-7, inclusive, Block 3, CB 4709, HIGHLANDS RANCH UNITS 1 through 6, PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT, in Bexar County, Texas, according to plats thereof recorded in Deed and Plat Records of Bexar County, Texas;
- (j) "Members" shall mean and refer to all those Owners who are members of the Association as provided herein.

- (k) "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of the fee simple title to any Lot or portion of a Lot, within the Properties, including contract sellers but excluding those having interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.
- (I) "Properties" or "Subdivision" shall mean and refer to the above described properties known as HIGHLANDS RANCH UNITS 1 THROUGH 6, PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT, and additions thereto, as are subject to this Declaration or any Amended or Supplemental Declaration.
- (m) "Single Family" shall mean and refer to a group related by blood, adoption, or marriage or a number of unrelated house mates equal to the number of bedrooms in a Living Unit.
- (n) "Subdivision Plat" and/ or "Subdivision Plats" shall mean and refer to the maps or plats of HIGHLANDS RANCH PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT, filed for record in Deed and Plat Records of Bexar County, Texas, as follows:
  - 1. Unit 1: Volume 9532, Page 150;
  - 2. Unit 2: Volume 9537, Page 91;
  - 3. Unit 3: Volume 9541, Page 175-176;
  - 4. Unit 4: Volume 9544, Page 102-103;
  - Unit 5: Volume 9560, Page 132-135;
  - Unit 6: Volume 956, Page 167-169; and

any amendment thereof upon filing of same for record in the Deed and Plat Records of Bexar County, Texas.

#### ARTICLE II.

#### **CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS**

Section 1. Placement of Structures on Lots and Side Yards. All buildings or other structures, permanent or temporary, habitable or not, must be constructed, placed and maintained in conformity with the setback lines hereby established, and those shown on the Subdivision Plats, if any. No building or other structure may be constructed, placed or maintained nearer to any Lot line than such setback lines. Setbacks for all Lots shall be as follows: one hundred feet (100') from any front Lot line, forty feet (40') from any side lot line, and seventy-five feet (75') from any rear Lot line. There shall be no projections nor encroachment into any utility or drainage easement or into the Conservation Area herein established. Eaves of buildings shall not be deemed to be a part of a building or structure for the purpose of this covenant. In no event may any structure be constructed or maintained upon any utility or other easement.

The ACC shall have the right to grant variances to the setbacks established in this **Section 1** to accommodate the topography and trees on a Lot or the architectural design of the proposed improvements.

Each Lot shall include a Conservation Area. The Conservation Area shall consist of 25 feet adjacent to each side and rear Lot line and shall not be trimmed, pruned, cutback, penetrated, encroached upon, backfilled with soil, or chemically treated in any way, except for the installation, maintenance and replacement of utilities within the above described utility easements, the creation of a "clear vision area" as described below, or unless otherwise approved in writing by the Architectural Control Committee. The foregoing restrictions related to the Conservation Area shall not apply forward of the front fence setback. If two or more Lots are combined for one home site and a residence is constructed on such home site, then the combined area shall be considered as one Lot for purposes of determining the Conservation Area described herein. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, this provision shall not, and shall not be construed to, prohibit the maintenance of "clear vision areas" between the height of 3 feet and 8 feet above ground level on the corner of two intersecting streets as required by Article II, "Planning," of the City of San Antonio's Unified Development Code.

Section 2. Size and Height. No building or structure erected, altered or placed on, within or in the Properties shall exceed forty feet (40') in average height (measured from the top of the foundation to the topmost part of the roof) nor be more than two and one-half (2½) stories in height without the written consent of the Architectural Control Committee; provided, however, that all applicable ordinances, regulations, and statutes with respect to the maximum height of building and structures shall be complied with at all times.

Each single story or one and one-half (1½) story building or structure shall contain not less than 2,200 contiguous square feet of living area. Each two story or two and one-half (2½) story building or structure shall contain not less than 2,400 contiguous square feet of living area, such areas to be exclusive of open or screened porches, terraces, patios, driveways, garages, carports, and living quarters for domestic servants separated or detached from the primary living area, and the entire living area comprising the residence building shall be fully finished on the interior and serviced by HVAC. The first floor of each two and one-half (2½) story building or structure shall contain not less than 1,600 contiguous square feet of living area, as the term is used hereinabove.

Section 3. Masonry. The masonry requirement for the exterior walls of each main residence building constructed on any Lot shall be at least seventy-five percent (75%) by area composed of masonry or masonry veneer, including the entire front and both sides. Said percentage shall apply to the aggregate area of all said lower story walls. In determining compliance with this Section, window and door openings surrounded by masonry material shall be considered masonry and window and door opening surrounded by non-masonry materials shall be considered non-masonry. The exterior of all chimneys shall be one hundred percent (100%) masonry if located on the front or side of a house or otherwise visible from the street and such masonry shall be of a type and color

matching the primary masonry on the exterior walls of the residence. The Architectural Control Committee is empowered to waive this restriction if, in its sole discretion, such waiver is advisable in order to accommodate a unique or advanced building concept, design, or material, and the resulting structure will not detract from the general appearance of the neighborhood. Masonry or masonry veneer includes stucco, ceramic tile, clay, brick, rock and all other material commonly referred to in Bexar County, Texas as masonry but shall exclude any product, regardless of composition, which is manufactured to have a wood or non-masonry appearance. Absent the express written consent of the ACC, vinyl siding and aluminum siding shall not be allowed.

The builder of each residence and building shall, to the extent possible, minimize the amount of exposed foundation, and in any event, no more than twenty-four inches (24") of foundation along all sides of the residence shall be exposed. All exposed slab areas shall be parged or concealed by masonry or masonry veneer approved by the ACC. All stucco exteriors shall be fully extended to the ground leaving no exposed slab.

Notwithstanding the requirements of this Section, and in addition to variance power granted to the Architectural Control Committee hereinafter, the Committee is empowered to waive one or more requirements of this Section if in its sole discretion, such waiver is advisable in order to accommodate a unique or advanced building concept, design, or material, and, in the opinion of the Committee, the resulting structure or appearance will not detract from the general appearance of the neighborhood.

**Section 4.** Siding. Subject to the limitations imposed by Section 3, above, wood siding may be used. All other siding materials, and all siding colors, must be approved by the Committee.

**Section 5.** Roofing. The surface of roofs of principal and secondary structures, including garages and domestic living quarters, shall be of architectural dimensional shingles of a color and type approved by the ACC, slate, stone, concrete tile, clay tile, or other tile of a ceramic nature; or they may be metal, left natural or painted a color approved by the Architectural Control Committee, using standing or battened seams; or they may be of wood shingle or wood shake if they meet minimum fire retardant criteria and are permitted by governmental authorities. The Architectural Control Committee shall have the authority to approve other roof treatments and materials if the form utilized will, in its sole discretion, be harmonious with the surrounding homes and Subdivision as a whole. No flat roofs are permitted.

The Architectural Control Committee shall establish roofing criteria which are directed to (a) generally improving the quality of materials used; (b) encouraging the use of colors which are in harmony with other structures in the Subdivision; and (c) establishing minimum pitch requirements.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, roofing shingles shall meet the following specifications:

- 1. Be designed primarily to:
  - a. Be wind and hail resistant;
  - b. Provide heating and cooling efficiencies greater than those provided for customary composite shingles; or
  - c. Provide solar generation capabilities; and

#### 2. When installed:

- a. Resemble the shingles used or otherwise authorized for use on property in the Subdivision;
- b. Are more durable than and are of equal or superior quality to the shingles used or otherwise authorized for use on property in the Subdivision; and
- c. Match the aesthetics of the property surrounding the Owner's property.

Section 6. Exterior Colors and Materials. The exterior colors of all improvements on a Lot, including any repainting of improvements, shall be subject to approval by the Architectural Control Committee. A sample of the masonry, roofing, paint colors and any additional exterior materials shall be submitted to the ACC for review prior to its application. Any changes to exterior material or color shall be submitted to the ACC for review and approval.

**Section 7.** Windows and Glass. Windows shall be wood or factory job-finished painted metal windows in a color approved by the Architectural Control Committee. The design of windows may be double or single hung, casements or projecting, except that, as necessary, sliding windows may be single pane. No reflective glass is permitted.

**Section 8.** <u>Guttering.</u> Guttering shall not be required but all dwellings with guttering must be guttered with downspouts being so situated as to minimize adverse drainage consequences for adjoining Lots.

**Section 9.** Garages. A garage able to accommodate at least two (2) automobiles must be constructed and maintained as such for each residence. Garages will be allowed as builder's sales offices but must be reverted to use as a garage upon the conveyance or occupancy of home by a resident.

Section 10. <u>Fences and Other Security Measures.</u> An Owner cannot be prohibited from installing security measures on the Owner's property, which include, but are not limited to perimeter fences, cameras or motion detectors, all of which require advance approval in writing by the Architectural Control Committee ("ACC"), subject to other provisions in this Section 10.

 No chain-link or cyclone fences may be built or maintained on any Lot, except in connection with (a) tennis courts, provided such fence is vinyl clad, is properly landscaped, and is reasonably screened from public view, or (b) a rear yard dog run so located or screened as to not be visible from any street.

- 2. No fence, wall, or hedge shall be built or maintained forward of the front fence setback line, except for decorative walls or fences which are part of the architectural design of the main structure and retaining walls, provided the ACC approves of same in writing. No fence shall extend closer than twenty-five feet (25') to the front property line and/or the edge of the street, as approved by the ACC.
- 3. Construction of perimeter fencing shall consist only of the following kinds of ranch fencing and comply with the following:
  - a. Posts. Cedar posts shall be placed 10'-12' on center (min. 3" to 4" diameter for in-line posts and 6" to 7" diameter for corners and H-braces) with cedar stakes or metal tee stakes (color to be approved by the ACC) between each post. Cedar posts may be stripped of bark. Painted iron pipe may be used in lieu of wood posts. In-line pipe shall be a minimum of 2 3/8", and corners and H-braces shall be a minimum diameter of 2 7/8". Wolmanized pine or other wood posts are permissible.
  - b. Iron pipe shall be placed at a maximum of 200' (100' is recommended) provided there are no corners, or any changes in direction, and must have metal tee stakes or cedar posts placed 10' to 12' on center. In general, H-braces should be placed at all changes in direction and at all ends.
  - c. Wire. Wire shall be standard 47" Sheep and Goat galvanized wire fencing (12.5 gage or better). The overall height of the fence shall not exceed 56". The wire fencing shall be tied at a height of 48" and may be topped with one strand (2" to 6" above fencing, for a total fencing height not exceeding 56") of smooth wire. Non-climb wire (12.5 gage wire or better) 48" in height, 2X4 12.5 gage welded wire 48" in height, or 48" 8 gage welded wire panels, may be used in lieu of the Sheep and Goat wire fencing.
  - d. Also, five strands of smooth wire may take the place of the fencing. This kind of fencing will also allow for the easier passage of fawns and other small wildlife within the Properties.
- 4. In lieu of the above, the ACC, at its option, may approve a wrought iron metal panel fence with iron posts or stone columns not to exceed 60".
- No "deer proof" perimeter fencing or any fencing above the height of 56" shall be permitted which would restrict the movement and habitat of wildlife presently existing on the Properties, unless a variance is specifically approved by the ACC.
- Free standing site walls, bollards, planters or gate posts may be allowed at the
  driveway entrance, as long as the improvements are a minimum of twenty-five
  (25') feet from the roadway right-of-way and/or the edge of the street, as

approved by the ACC. No driveway entrance shall be designed as a "drive under" using beams or arches spanning the driveway, and no driveway entrance feature shall exceed eight (8') feet in height and fifty (50') feet in width along the street [twenty-five (25') feet from either side of the centerline of the driveway].

- 7. All fences or walls located on Lots are to be maintained at the expense the Owner of the Lot.
- 8. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the ACC is empowered to waive the aforesaid composition requirements for fences and the aforesaid height and setback limitations in connection with retaining walls and decorative walls if, in its sole discretion, such waiver is advisable in order to accommodate a unique, attractive or advanced building concept design or material and the resulting fence, decorative wall and/or retaining wall (whichever is applicable) will not detract from the general appearance of the neighborhood.
- 9. No fence (other than a perimeter fence), wall, hedge, shrub planting or other security measures which obstruct sight lines shall be placed or permitted to remain on any corner Lot within the triangular area as formed by the extension street right of way lines and a line connecting them at points twenty-five feet (25') from the intersection of the street right of way lines, or in the case of a rounded property corner, from the intersection of three and one-half feet (3½') tall shall be allowed in this inscribed triangle. No tree shall be permitted to remain within such distances of such intersections unless the foliage line is maintained at sufficient height to prevent obstruction of such sight lines.
- 10. Each Owner shall maintain all fencing and other security measures placed on his Lot in a neat appearance and in a usable condition including the reconstruction or replacement of fences which are tilted more than ten (10) degrees from a vertical position.
- 11. Owners are allowed to install fences across drainage easements provided such fences are installed and maintained in such a manner as to not interfere with the proper drainage within and across such easements. Openings of sufficient size to permit the free flow of water across such drainage easements must be provided for any such fences. This situation arises on the rear and/or side Lot lines of Lots 19, 20, 22-24, 27, 44-47, 51-62, 63-69, 71, and 73-83, inclusive, Block1; Lots 13, 20-34, 36-38, and 41-50, inclusive, Block 2; Lot 1, Block 3; and Lots 4 and 6, Block 3, as shown on the Subdivision Plat. If the Lot Owner wants to fence in the variable width drainage easement, the fence shall be designed by an engineer, approved by the Public Works Department and submitted to the ACC for review of the fencing materials being in compliance with the restrictions.
- 12. For swimming pool and spa enclosures, see Article III. Section 5.

- 13. The Association is NOT prohibited from:
  - a. Prohibiting the installation of a security camera in a place other than the Owner's private property.
  - b. Prohibiting the placement of fencing that obstructs:
    - (1) A license area, as defined by a written license agreement or plat.
    - (2) A sidewalk in the public right-of-way or otherwise installed for public or community use.
    - (3) A drainage easement or drainage area.
  - c. Requiring a driveway gate to be set back at least 10 feet from the right-of-way if the driveway intersects with a laned roadway, as defined by Texas Transportation Code Section 541.302.
  - d. Prohibiting the installation of fencing in front of the front-most building line of a dwelling (fences built prior to September 1, 2025 are exempted).
- 14. Notwithstanding Subsection 13(d), the Association may not prohibit an Owner from installing perimeter fencing or fencing in front of the front-most building line of a dwelling if:
  - a. The Owner's residential address is exempt from public disclosure under state of federal law, OR
  - b. The Owner provides to the Association documentation from a law enforcement agency of the Owner's need for enhanced security measures.

Section 11. <u>Driveways.</u> All driveways shall be of a hard surfaced material, finish, and composition for the first 100 feet of driveway extending from the main road running in front of the Lots as expressly approved by the Committee. These may include, but are not necessarily limited to, stone, flagstone, concrete, exposed aggregate concrete, concrete pavers, brick, and asphalt. Except with approval of the Committee, no circular driveway shall be more than twenty feet (20') in width. All driveway entrances shall be at least twelve feet (12') in width. Driveway locations shall be only as approved by the Committee. All other concrete or exterior hard composition surfaces shall be of a finish and color approved by the Committee. No loose gravel driveways shall be permitted without approval of the Committee. No more than one curb cut per lot shall be permitted without approval of the Committee. Builders and contractors are required to clean streets immediately after aggregate finished driveways have been washed.

It is the responsibility of each Lot Owner to take into consideration the sizing of drain pipes in all bar ditches adjacent to the street to facilitate drainage after the transversion of the ditches with a driveway. It is recommended that a civil engineer be consulted as each Owner will be responsible for the repair and/or replacement of all damaged property which results from any improper drainage on such Owner's Lot. Culvert headwalls must be concreted on both sides of the driveway.

Section 12. Sewage Disposal Systems and Water Wells. Sanitary control easements are established on the Subdivision Plat and Owners shall comply therewith. Additionally, installation of all septic tanks and systems and other sewage disposal

systems on the Lots shall be in accordance with the requirements of Bexar County and its "Regulations for On-Site Sewage Facilities" and pursuant to all required inspections. The Architectural Control Committee is authorized to make set back waivers and adjustments it deems necessary in connection with the authorized location of any sewage disposal system or equipment. Owners are advised that some Lots will require an authorized sewage disposal system other than a septic tank system, such as aerobic treatment system, an evapo-transpiration unit, or a pressure dosing system. All Owners are required to determine which sewage disposal systems may be used on their Lots.

No outside toilets shall be used, constructed or permitted. No installation of any kind for disposal of sewerage shall be constructed or maintained which would result in untreated sewerage or septic tank drainage being drained onto or into the surface of any part of the Subdivision, or onto or into any body of water located in the Subdivision. No means of sewerage disposal may be installed, used or maintained except a septic tank, an improved gray water system or a similar or improved means of sanitary sewerage disposal which meets the requirements of and is approved by all governmental authorities having jurisdiction thereof. No structure placed upon a Lot shall be used until sanitary sewerage disposal facilities complying with this paragraph have been completely finished. The Committee shall have the right, but not the obligation, to specify the location, orientation and drainage field of any such means of sanitary sewerage disposal, subject to the approval of all governmental authorities having jurisdiction thereof. This Section is not meant to prohibit any "gray water" systems which are approved by the Architectural Control Committee and all applicable governmental authorities.

The ACC is not responsible for, and will not review or approve, the design or placement of any septic system. Each Owner must have his septic tank and system properly engineered and obtain review and approval from county or other applicable authorities.

The Subdivision does not currently lie within any water survey subject to a Certificate of Convenience and Necessity ("CCN"). Owners are advised that water for the Lots must be supplied through private water wells.

**Section 13.** Landscaping and Designated Areas. For landscaping purposes, each Lot shall be regarded as consisting of three designated areas as described in this Section 13.

The Conservation Area on each Lot is designed to provide a natural zone of undisturbed landscape to provide privacy and a noise buffer between residences. This area typically consists of a 25-foot strip along the side and rear Lot lines. Only the trimming and removal of dead or damaged vegetation material are allowed in order to promote healthy growth of existing native vegetation in the Conservation Area. Any other vegetation within the Conservation Area of a Lot removed or damaged during construction, or by deliberate action of the Lot Owner, shall be replaced at the Owner's expense. Wounds on any hardwood trees situated within the Conservation Area as a result of pruning must be painted immediately to prevent infection.

The **Native Area** consists of half or 50% of the overall Lot; including the Conservation Area. Within the Native Area, Lot Owners are encouraged to trim and remove underbrush. Only plants indigenous to the Texas Hill County shall be planted in the Native Area. The sowing of a mix of native grasses to discourage erosion and wildflowers to provide spring color is encouraged within the Native Area.

The **Developable Area** consists of the remaining half or 50% of the overall area of each Lot and includes the Building Envelope. The Building Envelope is defined as the area within a Lot required to complete the construction of the planned improvements to such Lot. The Developable Area shall be subject to the approval of the ACC to insure the protection of any significant topographical features, drainage areas or archeological features. Natural terrain features such as slopes, ridges, knolls and rock formations should be carefully considered and integrated into the development of the Lot.

All areas disturbed by construction activities shall be cleaned and vegetated with native materials at a minimum. Decorative ground cover rock in the front and side yards may not exceed twenty (20%) percent of the total area of the front and side yards. Cuts into natural grade visible from the street are to be faced with masonry, sodding or landscaping. Allowances may be made for areas left in a natural state depending upon their appearance

All air conditioning units or other outdoor equipment shall be located where not in view of any street or fully screened by landscaping or fencing so as not to be in view of any street.

The Committee shall have the right to grant a variance or waiver of the requirements of this Section of the landscaping standards from time to time promulgated in such instances as it shall determine that such waiver is advisable in order to accommodate a unique, attractive or advanced landscaping concept, design or material and the resulting appearance, in the opinion of the Committee, will not detract from the general appearance of the neighborhood. No such variance or waiver shall be presumed and any such grant of variance or waiver shall be in writing.

The Committee has found the plant lists developed by the National Wildflower Research Center "Recommended Species for Central Texas" and "Recommended Species for South Texas" to be inherently compatible with the landscape ethic for the Properties and approves the use of these plants within the Properties as provided within these guidelines. Any species of trees or shrubs not listed which have been found to be indigenous to the Properties may also be acceptable, but upon specific review and approval of the Committee.

In order to help Owners and their landscape designers, the additional National Wildflower Research Center publications "Native Plant Bibliography for Texas," "Texas Sources for Native Plants and Seeds," "Gardening and Landscaping with Native Plants,"

and "Wildflower Meadow Gardening" are maintained by the Committee for inspection and reference. In addition, the National Wildflower Research Center has consultants available at a nominal fee to help Owners either by prepaid telephone conversations or personal appointments. A list of native plants and publications are available, on request, from the Association.

The Committee encourages the use of landscaping that requires minimal water use.

**Section 14.** Exterior Lighting. No light fixture or lantern of any type shall be placed on any Lot if the same is visible from any other portion of the Properties or any streets, of any Lot until the same has been approved by the Committee.

Section 15. <u>Burglar and Fire Alarms.</u> Each residence constructed on a Lot within the Subdivision shall be pre-wired for a perimeter burglar alarm system covering all exterior doors, entries and windows and such type, number, and location of smoke detectors as stipulated by the ordinances and/or building codes of the City of San Antonio then in effect.

**Section 16.** Flags and Flagpoles. An owner or resident has the absolute right to display on their property.

- 1. The flag of the United States, which shall be displayed in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. It is the universal custom to display the flag only from sunrise to sunset on buildings and on stationary flagstaffs in the open. However, when a patriotic effect is desired, the flag may be displayed 24 hours a day if properly illuminated during the hours of darkness. The flag should be hoisted briskly and lowered ceremoniously.
  - c. The flag should not be displayed on days when the weather is inclement, except when an all-weather flag is displayed.
  - d. The flag should not be draped over the hood, top, sides, or back of a vehicle. When the flag is displayed on a motorcar, the staff shall be fixed firmly to the chassis or clamped to the right fender.
  - e. No other flag or pennant should be placed above or, if on the same level, to the right of the flag of the United States of America.
  - f. The flag of the United States of America, when it is displayed with another flag against a wall from crossed staffs, should be on the right, the flag's own right, and its staff should be in front of the staff of the other flag.
  - g. The flag of the United States of America should be at the center and at the highest point of the group when a number of flags are grouped and displayed from staffs.
  - h. When flags are flown on the same halyard with the flag of the United States, the latter should always be at the peak. When the flags are flown from adjacent staffs, the flag of the United States should be hoisted first and lowered last. No such flag or pennant may be placed above the flag of the United States or to the United States flag's right.

- i. When the flag of the United States is displayed from a staff projecting horizontally or at an angle from the window sill, balcony, or front of a building, the union of the flag should be placed at the peak of the staff unless the flag is at half-staff. When the flag is suspended over a sidewalk from a rope extending from a house to a pole at the edge of the sidewalk, the flag should be hoisted out, union first, from the building.
- j. When displayed either horizontally or vertically against a wall, the union should be uppermost and to the flag's own right, that is, to the observer's left. When displayed in a window, the flag should be displayed in the same way, with the union or blue field to the left of the observer in the street.
- k. The flag, when flown at half-staff, should be first hoisted to the peak for an instant and then lowered to the half-staff position. The flag should be again raised to the peak before it is lowered for the day. On Memorial Day the flag should be displayed at half-staff until noon only, then raised to the top of the staff. The term "half-staff" means the position of the flag when it is one-half the distance between the top and bottom of the staff;
- I. No disrespect should be shown to the flag of the United States of America; the flag should not be dipped to any person or thing.
- m. The flag should never be displayed with the union down, except as a signal of dire distress in instances of extreme danger to life or property.
- n. The flag should never touch anything beneath it, such as the ground, the floor, or water.
- The flag should never be used as wearing apparel, bedding, or drapery. It should never be festooned, drawn back, nor up, in folds, but always allowed to fall free.
- p. The flag should never be fastened, displayed, used, or stored in such a manner as to permit it to be easily torn, soiled, or damaged in any way.
- q. The flag should never be used as a covering for a ceiling.
- r. The flag should never have placed upon it, nor on any part of it, nor attached to it any mark, insignia, letter, word, figure, design, picture, or drawing of any nature
- s. The flag should never be used as a receptacle for receiving, holding, carrying, or delivering anything.
- t. The flag should never be used for advertising purposes in any manner whatsoever. Advertising signs should not be fastened to a staff or halyard from which the flag is flown.
- u. The flag, when it is in such condition that it is no longer a fitting emblem for display, should be destroyed in a dignified way, preferably by burning.
- 2. The flag of the State of Texas, which shall be displayed in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. If the state flag is mounted on a flagstaff:
    - (1) The flag should be attached at the peak of the staff;
    - (2) The staff should be at least 2- 1/2 times as long as the flag's hoist; and
    - (3) If the staff has a finial, the finial should be a star or a spearhead.
  - b. If the state flag is permanently mounted on a flagstaff:

- (1) The flag may be decorated with gold fringe; and
- (2) The staff may be decorated with gold cord or tassels.
- The state flag should not normally be displayed outdoors before sunrise or after sunset,
- d. For patriotic effect, the state flag may be displayed outdoors:
  - (1) Twenty-four hours a day, if properly illuminated during darkness; or
  - (2) In the same circumstances that the flag of the United States may be displayed.
- e. The state flag should not be displayed outdoors during inclement weather unless the flag is a weatherproof flag.
- f. If the state flag is displayed on a flagpole or flagstaff, the white stripe should be at the top of the flag, except as a signal of dire distress in an instance of extreme danger to life or property.
- g. A flag or pennant, other than the flag of the United States, displayed with the state flag:
  - (1) Should not be above the state flag; or
  - (2) If the other flag or pennant is at the same height as the state flag, should not be, from the perspective of an observer, to the left of the state flag.
- h. If the state flag and the flag of the United States are displayed on the same flagpole or flagstaff, the United States flag should be above the state flag.
- i. If the state flag and the flag of the United States are displayed on flagpoles or flagstaffs at the same location:
  - (1) The flags should be displayed on flagpoles or flagstaffs of the same height;
  - (2) The flags should be of approximately equal size;
  - (3) The flag of the United States should be, from the perspective of an observer, to the left of the state flag;
  - (4) The flag of the United States should be hoisted before the state flag is hoisted; and
  - (5) The state flag should be lowered before the flag of the United States is lowered.
- j. If the state flag is displayed from a flagstaff that projects horizontally or at an angle from a building, the top of the flag should be placed at the peak of the staff unless the flag is at half-staff.
- k. If the state flag is suspended over a sidewalk from a rope that extends from a building to a pole at the edge of a sidewalk, the flag should be hoisted from the building so that the white stripe is nearest the pole.
- I. If the state flag is displayed in a window, the white stripe should be above the red stripe and, from the perspective of an observer who is outside the window, to the right of the blue stripe.
- m. The state flag should not:
  - (1) Touch anything beneath it, including the ground or floor;
  - (2) Be dipped to any person or thing, except as a mark of honor for the United States flag;
  - (3) Trail in water;

- (4) Have placed on any part of it, or attached to it, any mark, word, figure, design, picture, or drawing;
- (5) Be used or stored in a manner in which it can easily be soiled or damaged;
- (6) Be used as a receptacle for receiving, holding, carrying, or delivering anything:
- (7) Be draped over the hood, top, side, or back of any vehicle;
- (9) Be used as bedding or drapery;
- (10)Be festooned or drawn back or up in folds, but instead allowed to fall free; or
- (11)Be used as a covering for a ceiling.
- n. Advertising should not be fastened to a flagpole, flagstaff, or halyard on which the state flag is displayed.
- Any flagpole attached to a dwelling or a freestanding flagpole shall be constructed of permanent, long-lasting materials, with a finish appropriate to the materials used in the construction of the flagpole and harmonious with the dwelling.
- The display of a flag, or the location and construction of the supporting flagpole, shall comply with applicable zoning ordinances, easements, and setbacks of record.
- 5. A displayed flag and the flagpole on which it is flown shall be maintained in good condition, and any deteriorated flag or deteriorated or structurally unsafe flagpole shall be repaired, replaced, or removed.
- 6. No more than one flagpole is allowed per Lot.
- 7. No flagpole shall exceed twenty feet in height.
- 8. No flag larger the three feet by five feet may be displayed.
- There shall be no more than one light, not to exceed sixty watts in intensity, used to illuminate a displayed flag.
- 10. Persons displaying flags on flagpoles shall abate noise caused by an external halyard of a flagpole so that it cannot be heard from any other Lot.

#### Section 17. Rain Barrels and Rainwater Harvesting Systems.

- 1. No irrigation system shall be constructed so that it may be viewed from any other lot or common area.
- No rainwater harvesting system or rain barrel shall be permitted to exist on any Lot if the barrel or system:

- a. Is of a color other than a color consistent with the color scheme of the property Owner's home; or
- b. Displays any language or other content that is not typically displayed by such a barrel or system as it is manufactured; or
- c. Be visible from a street, another lot, or a common area if:
  - (1) So long as such prohibition does not prohibit the economic installation of the device or appurtenance on the property owner's property; and
  - (2) There is a reasonably sufficient area on the property Owner's property in which to install the device or appurtenance.

#### Section 18. Religious Displays.

- Except as otherwise provided in the DCCR, an Owner cannot be prohibited from displaying or affixing on Owner's Lot or dwelling any religious items. However, no display or affixing of a religious item on the entry to any Owner's or resident's dwelling shall be permitted that:
  - a. Threatens the public health or safety;
  - b. Violates a law other than a law prohibiting the display of religious speech;
  - c. Contains language, graphics, or any display that is patently offensive to a passerby for reasons other than its religious content;
  - e. Is installed on property that is owned by the Association or is owned in common by Members of the Association;
  - f. Violates any applicable building line, right-of-right, setback or easement; or
  - g. Is attached to a traffic control device, street lamp, fire hydrant, or utility sign, pole or fixture.
- No Owner or resident shall use a material or color for an entry door or door frame of the Owner's or resident's dwelling or make an alteration to the entry door or door frame that is not authorized by the Architectural Control Committee.
- 3. The Board of Directors of the Association may cause its agent or representative to remove an item displayed in violation of a restrictive covenant permitted by this Section 18.

#### ARTICLE III.

#### **RESTRICTIONS ON USE**

**Section 1.** Residential Only. The Properties shall be used only for the development of private single-family residences, and Common Facilities serving the Owners and residents thereof.

**Section 2.** <u>Permitted Use</u>. All land included within the Properties shall be used for "residential purposes" only, either for the construction of private single-family residences,

including an enclosed private garage for not less than two (2) automobiles or as part of the Common Facilities; provided, however, that only one such private single-family residence may be constructed, or otherwise placed upon, any one Lot. The terms "residential purposes" as used herein shall be held and construed to exclude any business, commercial, industrial, apartment house, hospital, clinic and/or professional uses, and such excluded uses are hereby expressly prohibited subject solely to the use by each Builder Member of residences within the Properties as temporary sales offices and model homes for the display and sale of Lots within the Properties and no others. This restriction shall not, however, prevent the inclusion of permanent living quarters for domestic servants or to allow domestic servants to be domiciled with an Owner or resident.

No Lot (including any Living Unit) or any portion of such Lot may be leased for a term of less than three (3) months, except for leases between buyers and sellers of such Lot incidental to such sale. Any such Lease Agreement must be in writing. The Owner must provide to the Board of Directors the Lessee's contact information, to include name, mailing address, phone numbers, email addresses of everyone who resides on the property, and the lease start date and end date. The Lease Agreement must contain a provision stating that the Lessee shall be subject to and shall comply with all provisions of the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, the Bylaws, and all other rules and policies of the Association, as if the Lessee were the Lessor/Owner.

Section 3. Athletic Facilities. Tennis court lighting and fencing shall require the prior written approval of the Architectural Control Committee and any Owner desiring to install the same shall submit design and site plans, landscaping plans, and lighting specifications. Landscaping and fencing requirements may be set by the Committee for the purpose of screening courts in an aesthetically pleasing manner. No basketball goals or backboards or any other similar sporting equipment of either a permanent or temporary nature shall be located on any Lot closer than eighty feet (80") from the front property line or closer than forty feet (40") to the side property line. The ACC will have the right to regulate the appearance and placement of all sporting apparatus including basketball goals. All basketball backboards shall be maintained in a playable condition at all times and any damaged structure shall be repaired or removed immediately.

**Section 4.** <u>Outbuilding and Exterior Modifications.</u> Every outbuilding, inclusive of such structures as a storage building, pool house, servants' quarters, greenhouse or children's playhouse, shall be compatible with the dwelling to which it is appurtenant in terms of its design and material composition. The design, materials and location of all such buildings shall be subject to the written approval of the Committee.

Every proposed addition or exterior modification to any structure or improvement shall be subject to the terms of this Declaration and the plans and specifications for same shall be submitted to the Committee for approval.

Section 5. Swimming Pool and Spa Enclosures. A swimming pool and/or spa enclosure means (a) a fence that surrounds a water feature, including a swimming pool

or spa, (b) consists of transparent mesh or clear panels set in metal frames, (c) is not more than six feet in height, and (d) is designed not to be climbable. Any swimming pool or spa must be surrounded by such an enclosure.

The type of mesh and/or clear panels used shall be subject to approval of the Architectural Control Committee ("ACC"). However, the Association may not adopt or enforce a provision in a dedicatory instrument (a) that prohibits or restricts an Owner from installing on the Owner's property a swimming pool or spa enclosure that conforms to applicable state or local safety requirements and (b) that establishes limitations related to the appearance of such enclosures, including limitations establishing colors for the enclosures, provided that the provision does not prohibit an enclosure that is black in color and consists of transparent mesh set in metal frames. Bright or fluorescent colors will not be approved.

Any swimming or spa enclosures approved by the ACC and built prior to September 1, 2021, shall remain acceptable, unless they are deconstructed and rebuilt, in which case the rebuilt enclosures must comply with this Section 5 and receive approval of the ACC.

All plans for swimming pools and spas, and all related fencing and construction, must be submitted to the ACC for review and approval prior to the start of construction. When swimming pool or spa construction accompanies the initial construction of a residence, such plans (include clear site plans) shall accompany the submission of plans for the residence.

Above ground pools are not permitted.

Section 6. Radio and TV Antennae and Television Dishes. No radio or television aerial wires or antennas shall be maintained on any portion of any Lot, except those which are fully enclosed or retractable within the structure of the Living Unit, and shall not be located on the front part of the dwelling, and shall not be located on the side of the dwelling nearer than ten (10') feet to the front wall line of the respective dwelling. No microwave dishes, antennas, receivers, or transmitters shall be placed on any Lot without being fully enclosed or fully screened from public view. Satellite or cable television dishes of eighteen inch (18") or smaller diameter are permitted if maintained where not visible from the street.

Section 7. <u>Solar Energy Devices</u>. As used herein "solar energy device" means a system or series of mechanisms designed primarily to provide heating or cooling or to produce electrical or mechanical power by collecting and transferring solar-generated energy. The term includes a mechanical or chemical device that has the ability to store solar-generated energy for use in heating or cooling or in the production of power and also includes solar roof tile.

No solar energy device may be used or installed in the area of land subject to the DCCR to the extent that such solar energy device:

- 1. As adjudicated by a court:
  - a. Threatens the public health or safety; or
  - b. Violates a law.
- 2. Is located on property owned or maintained by the Association;
- 3. Is located in an area on the property Owner's property other than:
  - a. On the roof of the home or of another structure allowed under the DCCR;
     or
  - b. In a fenced yard or patio owned and maintained by the property Owner;
- 4. If mounted on the roof of the home or of another structure allowed under the Declaration:
  - a. Extends higher than or beyond the roofline;
  - b. Is located in an area other than an area designated by the ACC, unless the alternate location increases the estimated annual energy production of the device, as determined by using a publicly available modeling tool provided by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory, by more than ten percent above the energy production of the device if located in an area designated by the ACC;
  - c. Does not conform to the slope of the roof and has a top edge that is not parallel to the roofline; or
  - d. Has a frame, a support bracket, or visible piping or wiring that is not in a silver, bronze, or black tone commonly available in the marketplace;
- 5. If located in a fenced yard or patio, is taller than the fence line;
- 6. As installed, voids material warranties; or
- 7. Was installed without prior approval by the ACC.

The ACC will not withhold approval for installation of a solar energy device that does not fall within the above categories, unless the ACC determines in writing that placement of the device as proposed by the Owner constitutes a condition that substantially interferes with the use and enjoyment of land by causing unreasonable discomfort or annoyance to persons of ordinary sensibilities. For purposes of making a determination of this issue, the written approval of the proposed placement of the device by all property Owners of adjoining property constitutes prima facie evidence that such a condition does not exist.

Section 8. Signage. No signs of any kind shall be displayed to the public view on any Lot including, but not limited to, the displaying of any signs which advertise the Lot or improvements for sale or lease, except as expressly permitted herein or by the Architectural Control Committee. Each model home may be advertised by one front yard sign not larger than four feet by eight feet (4' x 8'), which shall have been approved in advance by the Committee as to color and design. The Committee shall establish

standardized sign criteria which permits the displaying of one sign per lot uniform in size, color and permitted location on the Lot, which such sign can be used to identify that an Improved Lot (as later defined herein) is for sale or lease. The Committee specifically reserves the right to establish a separate set of sign standards and criteria for Unimproved Lots (as later defined herein) and to modify both such standards and criteria from time to time, but in no event shall any sign reference bankruptcy, distressed nature of sale, or foreclosure. In addition to the foregoing, political signs may be erected upon a Lot by the Owner of such Lot advocating the election of one or more political candidates or the sponsorship of a political party, issue or proposal provided that such signs shall not be erected more than 90 days in advance of the election to which they pertain and are removed within 15 days after the election, and that the ACC shall have the right to regulate the number and size and type of political signs on Lots. All other signage is prohibited such as but not limited to, subcontractors, lenders, real estate companies, etc. All signs within the Properties shall be subject to the prior written approval of the ACC.

**Section 9.** <u>Temporary Structures and Facilities.</u> Except as expressly provided herein, no structure of a temporary character (sales structure, trailer, tent, shack, garage, barn or other outbuildings) shall be used on any Lot at any time for storage or as a residence, either temporarily or permanently. No prefabricated dwelling or building previously constructed elsewhere may be placed or maintained on any Lot. No modular or mobile home, whether or not the wheels have been removed, may be placed or maintained or any Lot. All structures of a temporary character must be approved by the Architectural Control Committee.

Each Builder Member may not, however, utilize more than one mobile trailer or similar vehicle as such a temporary facility, may use such as a sales or construction office only in support of sales and construction activities within the Subdivision, and each such mobile trailer or similar vehicle shall be parked within a Lot owned by such Builder Member, the location of which shall have been approved in advance by the Board of Directors. In addition, each Owner shall have the right to erect, place, and maintain on his Lot such temporary facilities other than mobile trailers or similar vehicles as may be necessary or convenient for construction of a residence thereon and each Owner engaged in the construction of residences within the Properties for sale shall have the right to erect, place, and maintain temporary facilities for offices, storage, and accumulation of reasonable amounts of construction debris while so engaged in the construction of residences within the Properties.

Section 10. Maintenance of Yards, Irrigation Systems, Etc. The Owners of all Lots shall keep grass and vegetation well mown and trimmed, shall promptly remove all weeds as they grow and all trees, shrubs, vines and plants which die, and shall keep all yard areas in a sanitary, healthful, and attractive manner. Lawns, front and back, must be mowed at regular intervals, and fences must be repaired and maintained in an attractive manner. No objectionable or unsightly usage of Lots, or condition on any Lot will be permitted which is visible to the public view. Building materials shall not be stored on any Lot except when being employed in construction upon such Lot, and any excess materials not needed for construction and any building refuse shall promptly be removed from such

Lot. The drying of clothes in full public view is prohibited and the Owners or occupants of any Lots at the intersection of streets or adjacent to parks, playgrounds or other facilities where the rear yard or portion of the Lot is visible to public view from a street or Common Areas shall construct and maintain an inner fence or other improvements to adequately screen from view of streets and Common Areas any of the following: the drying of clothes, yard equipment, wood piles or storage piles which are incident to the normal residential requirements of a typical family. Trash, garbage, or other waste materials shall be kept in a clean and sanitary condition.

In the event of default on the part of the Owner or occupant of any Lot in observing the above requirements or any of them, such default continuing ten (10) days from date of a written notice thereof deposited in the United States mails, the Association may, without liability to Owner or any occupants in trespass or otherwise, enter upon said Lot, cut or cause to be cut, such lawn, weeds and grass and remove or cause to be removed, such dead vegetation, garbage, trash and rubbish or do any other thing necessary to secure compliance with the terms of this Declaration, so as to place said Lot in a neat, attractive, healthful and sanitary condition, and may charge the Owner or occupant of such Lot for the cost of such work, plus a reasonable administrative charge and reasonable attorney's fees. The Owner or occupant, as the case may be, agrees by the purchase or occupation of the Lot to pay such statement immediately upon receipt thereof. The sum due shall be a charge on the Lot and shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which such sums are due and may be enforced in accordance with the provisions of hereof or otherwise as provided by law.

Until a Living Unit is built on a Lot, the Board of Directors may, at its option, have the grass, weeds and vegetation cut when and as often as the same is necessary in its judgment, and have dead trees, shrubs and plants removed therefrom. The Board of Directors may also, at its option, remove any excess building materials or building refuse situated on a Lot in violation of this covenant. The Owner of such Lot shall be obligated to reimburse the Association for the cost of any such maintenance or removal upon demand. The sum due shall be a charge on the Lot and shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which such sums are due and may be enforced in accordance with the provisions of hereof or otherwise as provided by law.

Each Owner shall provide and maintain safe and adequate drainage within and across his Lot and no Owner shall construct or maintain any building, fence, walk, landscaping, or any condition which diverts, impedes, backs up, or prevents the drainage and flow of, surface water on, over, or across such Lot.

Each Owner shall be responsible for the maintenance of the Lot upon closing and shall keep the Lot free of unusable building materials, debris, and rubbish during the construction period. Owner shall provide sanitary bathroom facilities to accommodate all contractors and subcontractors during the construction period. It is the goal of the Association to cause the Subdivision to be maintained in a clean and respectable manner. If Owner reasonably violates this objective, it is the Association's option to initiate the

cleanup or place facilities on the Lot necessary to maintain the referenced goal at the sole cost and expense of Owner, payable on demand, and secured by a lien on the Lot.

All Owners are advised to secure from the Texas Forest Service, local county agent, Texas Extension Forester at Texas A&M University, or elsewhere, information on oak wilt and other diseases which may affect their trees and may spread to trees on other Lots. Each Owner is responsible for taking such action as may be necessary on his Lot to ensure that oak wilt and other diseases are not spread to the trees of other Owners. Because there is no known cure for oak wilt and oak wilt almost always will spread from a diseased tree to its neighboring oaks, at a minimum, each Owner should:

- 1. Destroy all infected oaks.
- 2. Avoid unneeded pruning of trees, especially during the period February 1 June 1, and immediately apply dressing to all wounds on oaks.
- 3. Where oak wilt is detected, trench four feet deep in advance of infection front (100 feet is recommended) to stop the spread through connecting roots.
- 4. Avoid infected oak firewood. As a precaution, Owners should not keep any oak firewood for more than one heating season and should cut firewood only in the summer.
- 5. Use fungicide propiconazole to treat uninfected oaks when such Owner becomes aware of oak wilt nearby.

The foregoing information regarding oak wilt is provided to alert Owners, and the Association shall not be liable to any Owner in connection with the existence or spread of oak wilt on any Lot.

**Section 11.** Front Yards. No more than ten percent (10%) in area of the front yard area of any Lot, excluding driveways and sidewalks, may be covered by rock or material other than dirt and vegetation except for such driveways and sidewalks as have been approved by the Architectural Control Committee. The "front yard area" shall be defined as that area of a Lot situated between the front Lot line and a line extending from the front of a residence to the side Lot lines.

**Section 12.** <u>Mail Boxes.</u> No mail boxes or similar receptacles shall be erected and maintained on a Lot, without the prior written approval of the Committee. Individual mail boxes, if constructed, shall be in conformity and harmony with the architectural design of the main residence building.

Section 13. Animals. No animals, livestock, swine, poultry, exotic or dangerous pets of any type (i.e. pit bulls, boa constrictors, ferrets, etc.) that may pose a safety or health threat to the community shall be raised, bred or kept on any Lot except for: (a) cats, dogs, or other generally recognized household pets, including Vietnamese pot belly

pigs, of a reasonable number provided that they are not kept, or maintained for any commercial purposes; (b) horses, which may be kept on a Lot if it is 1.24 acres or more in size; (c) an animal raised as part of a project for school, FFA, 4-H or a similar organization provided that the written approval of the ACC shall first be obtained; and (d) chickens (no roosters) for the sole purpose of consuming their eggs by the Owner and family. No more than a total of one animal of any kind per acre of a Lot may be kept on a Lot, except that up to but not exceeding a total of eight (8) chickens may be kept regardless of size of the Lot.

All animals shall be kept in strict accordance with all applicable local Bexar County and City of San Antonio, Texas, laws and ordinances (including leash laws and caging laws), and in accordance with all rules established by the Association. In any event, every animal must be kept within the confines of the Lot of its Owner and no animal shall be allowed to run at large within the Subdivision. This might require the Owner to use fencing, cages, or other means to make sure the animal is restricted to the Owner's Lot. Notwithstanding any other provision hereof, no animal may be kept on a Lot which is offensive to the reasonable sensibilities of other Lot owners by virtue of appearance, odor or noise. Each Owner agrees that he shall be financially responsible for all harm or damage done to others, or to the property of others, including that of the Association, by any animal maintained on his Lot.

Section 14. Utility Easements, Easements for installation and maintenance of utilities, cable television, and drainage facilities have been reserved as shown on the Subdivision Plat and/or as provided by instruments of record or to be recorded. Within these easements, if any, no structure, planting, or other material shall be placed or permitted to remain which may damage or interfere with the installation and maintenance of utilities; or in the case of drainage easements, which may change the direction of flow of water through drainage channels in such easements. The easement area of each Lot, if any, and all improvements in such area shall be maintained continuously by the Owner of the Lot, except for those improvements for which a public authority or utility or private company is responsible. Neither the Committee, the Association, nor any utility company using the easements herein referred to shall be liable for any damage done by them or their assigns, agents, employees, or servants to shrubbery, grass, streets, flowers, trees, landscape or other property of the Owners situated on the land covered by said easements, except as may be required by State, County or Municipal statutes, ordinances, rules or regulations, or by the Association, or by custom and practice of such utility company.

**Section 15.** <u>Drainage Easements.</u> Easements for drainage throughout the Subdivision are identified and reserved as shown on the Subdivision Plat.

No Owner of any Lot in the Subdivision may perform or cause to be performed any act which would alter or change the course of such drainage easements in a manner that would divert, or impede the natural flow, of water over and across such easements. More specifically, and without limitation, no Owner may:

- Alter, change or modify the existing natural vegetation or design of the drainage easements in a manner that changes the character of the design or original environment of such easements; or
- Alter, change or modify the existing configuration of the drainage easements, or fill, excavate or terrace such easements or remove trees or other vegetation therefrom without the prior written approval of the Architectural Control Committee; or
- Construct, erect or install a fence or other structure of any type or nature
  within or upon such drainage easement; provided however, fences may be
  permitted in the event proper openings are incorporated therein to
  accommodate the natural flow of water over said easement; or
- 4. Permit storage, either temporary or permanent, of any type upon or within such drainage easements; or
- Place, store or permit to accumulate trash, garbage, leaves, limbs or other debris within or upon the drainage easements, either on a temporary or permanent basis.

The failure of any Owner to comply with the provisions of this Section shall in no event be deemed or construed to impose liability of any nature on the Architectural Control Committee, and such Committee shall not be charged with any affirmative duty to police, control or enforce such provisions. The drainage easements provided for in this Declaration shall in no way affect any other recorded easement in the Subdivision.

Section 16. <u>Maintenance of Easements</u>. By acceptance of a deed to any one or more Lots, the Owner thereof covenants and agrees to keep and maintain, in a neat and clean condition, any easement which may traverse any portion of said Lot or Lots, including, without limitation, by removing weeds, mowing grass and trimming shrubbery and trees, if any, within such area.

Section 17. <u>Caves and Sinkholes</u>. Natural caves and sinkholes may occur on some of the Lots in the Subdivision. Each prospective Lot Owner should personally inspect the Lot in which he is interested and/or seek the advice of a professional inspector to assure himself of the location of any such caves and/or sinkholes which may be located thereon.

Section 18. Aircraft. No portion of the Subdivision may be used for the storage, takeoff, or landing of aircraft, including, without, limitation, full size aircraft and small recreational aircraft (sometimes referred to as "drones and other model aircraft"), except for medical emergencies and for delivery by commercial vendors of products ordered by Owners and delivered to and Owner's Lot by such aircraft legally licensed to make deliveries. This prohibition includes unmanned aerial vehicles (sometimes known as "drones or other model aircraft") that are operated remotely and those that fly

autonomously through software-controlled flight plans in their embedded systems working in conjunction with onboard sensors and GPS. However, such prohibition shall not apply to such use in any air space on the Lot of the Owner operating the drones or other model aircraft. Two witnesses to a violation and photographs of a violation by at least one of the two witnesses shall be sufficient for reporting a violation to the Board of Directors and for the Board to apply it enforcement authority under Article XII of the Declaration. Notwithstanding the above exception to the prohibition for use of drones and other model aircraft, an Owner must comply with federal, state and local laws which apply to navigable airspace. Federal law generally limits small aircraft to a height of about 500 feet.

Section 19. Outside Parking and Storage of Vehicles etc. No boat, trailer, tent, recreational vehicle, camping unit, wrecked, junked, inoperable, self-propelled or towable vehicle, equipment or machinery of any sort shall be kept, parked, stored, or maintained in any portion of the front yard in the front of the building line of the permanent structure and shall be parked, stored or maintained on other portions of a Lot only within an enclosed structure or a screened area which prevents the view thereof from any Subdivision street, the Common Facilities, or an adjacent Lot. No dismantling or assembling of motor vehicles, boats, trailers or other machinery or equipment shall be permitted in any front yard, driveway, or within view of an adjacent street. No commercial vehicle bearing commercial insignia or names shall be parked on any Lot except within an enclosed structure or a screened area which prevents such view thereof from adjacent Lots and streets, unless such vehicle is temporarily parked for the purpose of serving such Lot. No camper, boat, trailer, equipment, or machinery shall be parked in front of any residence for a period in excess of twenty-four (24) consecutive hours. The Board of Directors is empowered to establish additional rules and regulations relating to the parking and storage of vehicles, equipment, and other property both on Lots and the Common Facilities (including Subdivision streets) as it may from time-to-time deem necessary to ensure the preservation and appearance of the Subdivision as a first class residential neighborhood and such rules and regulations shall, when promulgated, be in all respects binding on and enforceable against all Lot Owners, provided, however, no such additional rules or regulations shall in any manner revoke or relax any of the restrictions of use set forth in this Section. During the construction of improvements on a Lot, necessary construction vehicles may be parked thereon for and during the time of such necessity only. No vehicles, trailers, implements or apparatus may be driven or parked on any easement or within Common Areas except for lawn mowing equipment while in use.

Section 20. Lot Subdivision and Consolidation. No Lot may be subdivided except with the written consent of the Architectural Control Committee. Any Owner owning two or more adjoining Lots, or portions of two or more such Lots, may with the prior approval of the Architectural Control Committee consolidate such Lots or portions thereof into a single building site for the purpose of constructing one residence and such other improvements as are permitted herein. When two Lots have been consolidated, the Owner will be subject to an assessment for only a single Lot and shall have only one (1) vote as a member of the Association for such consolidated Lot in accordance with Article VIII herein.

Section 21. Accumulation of Trash and Rubbish. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Section, no trash, rubbish, garbage, manure, putrescible matter or debris of any kind shall be dumped or allowed to accumulate on any portion of the Properties. All rubbish, trash, or garbage shall be kept in sanitary refuse containers with tightly fitting lids, and, shall not be stored, kept, placed or maintained on any Lot where visible from any street except solely on a day designated for removal of garbage and rubbish and on which days only such cans, bags, containers, and receptacles may be placed in front of a residence and beside a street for removal but shall be removed from view before the following day. All said containers stored outside shall be kept in an area of the Lot adequately screened by planting or fencing.

Reasonable amounts of construction materials and equipment may be stored upon a Lot by the Owner thereof for reasonable periods of time during the construction of improvements thereon provided that the same shall not be stored or kept within any drainage easement area.

Burning of trash, refuse, garbage, rubbish or similar material is strictly prohibited. The burning of brush shall require the approval of the governing fire department.

Section 22. Required Restoration. In the event of fire or other casualty causing damage to improvements on a Lot, the Owner of the Lot shall promptly remove all debris and promptly repair, restore and replace any damaged or destroyed structures to their same exterior condition existing prior to the damage or destruction thereof. Such removal of debris and repair, restoration or replacement shall be commenced within thirty (30) days of the casualty and shall be completed in a good and workmanlike manner using exterior materials identical to those originally used in the structures, except with the written consent of the Architectural Control Committee. To the extent that the Owner fails to commence such repair, restoration or replacement of substantial or total damage or destruction within thirty (30) days after the occurrence of such damage or destruction, and thereafter prosecute same diligently to completion, or if the Owner does not clean up any debris resulting from any damage within thirty (30) days after the occurrence of such damage, the Association may commence, complete or effect such repair, restoration, replacement or cleanup, and such Owner shall be personally liable to the Association for the cost of such work and the Lot shall be subject to the lien of the Association for such costs; provided, however, that if the Owner is prohibited or delayed by law, regulation or administrative or public body or tribunal from commencing such repair, restoration, replacement or cleanup, the rights of the Association under this provision shall not arise until the expiration of thirty (30) days after such prohibition or delay is removed.

Section 23. <u>Hazardous Storage and Activities</u>. Except with the express written approval of the Architectural Control Committee no butane, propane or other combustible fuel tank or container shall be installed or kept on any Lot except for (a) portable, small sized tanks used solely to fuel barbecue units or portable tools, (b) fuel tanks installed in vehicles, boats or equipment, or (c) a reasonable number of portable cans/tanks used to refuel equipment or vehicles. No open fires shall be permitted on any Lot except those

within a safe, well-designed interior fireplace or those within a contained barbecue unit which is attended while in use for cooking purposes only.

Section 24. Firearms, Fireworks, Projectiles, and Weapons. The discharge of any firearm, including BB guns and pellet guns, or fireworks within the Subdivision or on adjacent lands is strictly prohibited and each Owner shall ensure that his guests and family members do not violate such prohibition. Additionally, there is prohibited the use of any bow and arrow, slingshot, or other launching or catapulting device except strictly within the confines of a Lot and not involving the hunting or killing of any animal.

Section 25. No Oil Development. No oil or natural gas drilling, oil or natural gas development or oil refining or quarrying, or mining operations of any kind shall be permitted upon any portion of the Properties, nor shall oil, natural gas, tanks, tunnels, mineral excavations or shafts be permitted upon, in or within any portion of the Properties. No derricks or other structures for use in the boring or drilling for oil, natural gas, minerals or water shall be erected, maintained or permitted upon, in or within any portion of the Properties.

**Section 26.** No Nuisances. No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon any Lot, nor shall anything be done thereon which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the neighborhood. No Owner or occupant shall perform any work that will impair the structural soundness or integrity of another Living Unit or impair any easement or hereditament, nor do any act nor allow any condition to exist which will adversely affect the other Living Units or their Owners or residents.

No exterior lighting of any sort shall be installed or maintained on a Lot where the light source is offensive or a nuisance to neighboring property (reasonable security or landscape, or tennis court lighting is permitted with the approval of the ACC). No exterior speakers, horns, whistles, bells or other sound devices (except security devices such as entry door and patio intercoms used exclusively to protect the Lot and improvements situated thereon) shall be placed or used upon any Lot.

All matters set forth in this Section requiring approval shall be deemed to require the express written approval, in advance, of the ACC.

Section 27. <u>Damage to Common Areas or Common Facilities</u>. In the event of any damage to any Common Area or Common Facilities caused by any Owner, or its contractors, agents, family, guests, lessees, licenses, or invitees, such Owner shall promptly cause to be repaired, restored and/or replaced any damaged or destroyed improvements or areas to substantially its condition prior to such damage or destruction, in accordance with plans therefore and by a contractor approved by the ACC. Such repair, restoration or replacement shall be commenced within thirty (30) days after the occurrence of the damage or destruction and shall be completed in a good and workmanlike manner. To the extent that the Owner fails to commence such repair, restoration or replacement within thirty (30) days after the occurrence of such damage or destruction, and thereafter prosecute same diligently to completion, or if the Owner does

not clean up any debris resulting from any damage within thirty (30) days after the occurrence of such damage, the Association may commence, complete or effect such repair, restoration, replacement or cleanup, and such Owner shall be personally liable to the Association for the cost of such work. In addition, all sums due hereunder shall be a charge on the Lot owned by such Owner and shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which such sums are due and may be enforced in accordance with the provisions hereof or otherwise as provided by law.

#### ARTICLE IV.

#### SUBDIVISION PLAT AND CERTAIN EASEMENTS AND USE

Section 1. <u>Subdivision Plat</u>. The Subdivision Plat creates for use as such, subject to the limitations set forth herein, certain private streets and easements shown thereon, and such Subdivision Plat further establishes certain dedications, limitations, reservations and restrictions applicable to the Properties. All dedications, limitations, restrictions and reservations shown on the Subdivision Plat are incorporated herein and made a part hereof as if fully set forth herein and shall be construed as being adopted in each and every contract, deed or conveyance executed or to be executed by or on behalf of Declarant, conveying said property or any part thereof.

Section 2. <u>Certain Other Easements.</u> There is hereby created in favor of the easement owners, the Association, and their assignees, a right of ingress or egress across, over, and under the Properties for the purpose of installing, replacing, repairing, and maintaining all facilities for drainage improvements and for utilities, including, but not limited to, water, sewer, telephone, electricity, gas, and appurtenances thereto, and to construct, reconstruct, repair, correct, replace, or maintain any wall, fixture, light, or other structure or item required to be constructed or maintained under the terms hereof or to correct or remove any condition prohibited to be maintained under the terms hereof.

Section 3. Washes and Drainage Easements. Natural drainage ways occur throughout the Properties. These are important recharge features for the Glen Rose Aquifer and should not be significantly obstructed. Bridging over by drives or the placement of building improvements alongside or above natural drainage ways are appropriate and can be desirable, as long as they comply with the approved limitations set forth herein and all applicable governmental regulations. Building improvements, however, must be designed so as not to be situated within storm flows. Some drainage easements have been established which encompass washes with projected 100-year storm flows of greater than 50 cubic feet per second. These easements are areas of special consideration due to the potential for water flows of a high volume and must remain unaltered and unobstructed except as may be approved by the Architectural Control Committee. In such cases, a drainage analysis prepared by a Texas licensed civil engineer, ensuring the safety and feasibility of the design, may also be required by the Architectural Control Committee.

In general, the surface drainage across a Lot must enter and leave the Lot in the same locations as before construction activities or construction of improvements.

Section 4. <u>Use of Easements and Damages.</u> Neither the Architectural Control Committee nor any member of the Committee shall be liable for any damage done by any utility company or its assigns, agents, employees or servants, using any easements now or hereafter in existence, whether located on, in, under or through the Properties, to fences, shrubbery, trees or flowers or other property now or hereinafter situated on, in, under, or through the Properties. No provision hereof related to placement or nature of structures or conditions on a Lot, nor the approval thereof, express or implied, by the Committee shall affect the rights of easement owners nor enlarge the rights of Lot Owners with regard to the construction or maintenance of improvements or conditions within an easement area.

#### ARTICLE V.

#### **GOVERNMENTAL REQUIREMENTS**

Section 1. Owner's Acknowledgment. Each Owner is responsible for ascertaining all governmental requirements and prohibitions with respect to his Lot and, by acceptance of a deed to a Lot, agrees to abide by the same. No statement herein, nor action by the Declarant, Committee, or Association shall act to relieve an Owner from such duty of compliance.

Section 2. Additional Obligations of Owners (inclusive of Builders and Contractors). By acceptance of a deed to a Lot from Declarant, or by initiating construction of a Living Unit or any other improvements on a Lot, each Owner (inclusive of a Builder Member or any other builders or contractors) assumes the full and complete duty, obligation and responsibility of causing compliance with all applicable certifications, permitting, reporting, construction, rulings, determinations and procedures required under all applicable governmental rules, regulations, and permits governing the improvement of the Lot, including, but not limited to those promulgated or issued by the Environmental Protection Agency and related to Storm Water Discharges from Construction Sites (see Federal Register, Volume 57, No. 175, Pages 41176 et seg.), and those promulgated or issued by the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ), related to each Lot, including, without limitation, the provisions of chapters 325 and 331, Texas Administrative Code, and any specific rulings made pursuant to the terms thereof. The foregoing references are made for the sole purpose of expressly advising and disclosing to each Owner (inclusive of all builders and contractors) the need to follow such directives and do not in any way diminish or limit the requirements of this covenant that all Owners (inclusive of all builders and contractors) comply with all governmental regulations and any plan resulting from or required by such, regulations (such as a Storm Water Pollution Plan) directly affecting each Lot. Each Owner (inclusive of all builder and contractors), by acceptance of a deed from Declarant to a Lot or by undertaking any improvements to a Lot, shall be deemed to have agreed to hold Declarant harmless and indemnify Declarant from and against any and all cost, loss, or damage occasioned by the failure by such

Owner (inclusive of all builders and contractors) to abide by any applicable governmental statute, rule, regulation or permit related to the Lot.

Section 3. Remedies of the Association. By acceptance of a deed to a Lot, each Builder Member and Owner agrees that the Association shall have the right to enter upon any Lot on which one or more conditions or activities prohibited by appropriate governmental authority is maintained, or on which there has been a failure to perform any act required by appropriate governmental authority, for the purpose of curing any such violation, provided that the Owner or Builder Member has been given five days prior written notice and has failed to remedy the complained of violation within such time, and each such Owner and Builder Member indemnifies the Association and holds harmless the Association from and against all cost and expense of such curative action and any cost or expense of penalty or fine levied by any governmental authority as a result of the act or failure to act of the Owner or Builder Member with respect to his Lot or the Properties. The foregoing remedy shall be cumulative of all other remedies for violations of provisions of these covenants.

#### ARTICLE VI.

# PROPERTY SUBJECT TO THIS DECLARATION: ADDITIONS OR MODIFICATIONS THERETO

**Section 1.** Existing Property. The real property which is, and shall be, held, transferred, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to this DCCR is all of the realty (i.e. Lots and Common Facilities) covered by the Subdivision Plat, which real property is sometimes referred to herein as the "Existing Property."

**Section 2.** Additions to Existing Property. Additional lands may become subject to this DCCR in the manner stated in this Section.

The Owner of any property who desires to add it to the scheme of this DCCR and to subject it to the jurisdiction of the Association, may make written submission therefore to the Association together with the following:

- 1. The proposed property shall be described by size, location, proposed land use, and general nature of proposed private improvements;
- The proponent shall describe the nature and extent of Common Facilities to be located on the proposed property and fully describe any mortgage debt related to the Common Facilities or other debt which he seeks the Association to assume:
- 3. The proponent shall state that the proposed additions if made will be subjected to the general scheme of this Declaration and all Association assessments.

Upon such submission and subject to the Association's later review and approval of a proposed form of Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for the proposed property, the Association shall vote by class on the proposal. Two-thirds (2/3) approval of each class of membership shall be required for approval. If the proposed property shall be approved for addition to the jurisdiction of the Association, such addition shall be complete upon the proponent's filing of record a Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions or similar instrument in form approved by the Board of Directors of the Association and executed by said Board of Directors or one or more authorized officers of the Association.

#### **ARTICLE VII.**

#### **ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL AUTHORITY**

#### Section 1. Architectural Control Committee.

1. Creation and Composition. The Association shall create an Architectural Control Committee ("ACC") of the Association, which shall be the governing Architectural Review Authority for the review and approval of construction and other improvements within the subdivision. A majority of the members of the ACC may act for the ACC and no notice of any of its meetings shall be required. Subject to the terms hereinafter set forth, the Board shall have the right to specify the number of ACC members (which number shall be at least three), add members to the ACC, remove members from the ACC with or without cause, and fill vacancies in the ACC membership. Appointed members of the ACC shall serve until the organizational meeting of the Board, which shall be the first Board meeting following the next annual meeting of members, or the Board may choose another time period for individual persons to serve as a member of the ACC. Further, the Board shall have the sole authority to appoint members of the ACC regardless of whether persons have notified the Board of their interest in serving, as provided by Subsection 2.b. below.

#### 2. Eligible Person to serve on the ACC.

- a. ACC members shall consist of Members of the Association, but cannot include a Member who is a member of the Board, a Board member's spouse, or a resident in the Board member's household, except to fill a vacancy as provided in Subsection 2.c.
- b. Except as provided in Subsections 2.c. and 2.g., a person may not be appointed to serve on the ACC, unless the person timely notifies the Board of such person's interest in serving on the ACC in accordance with Subsection 2.d.
- c. If a vacancy remains on the ACC after each person eligible under the Subsection 2.a. who timely notifies the Board in accordance with Subsection 2.d. is appointed to the ACC, the Board may appoint a person to fill the vacancy, including a person not otherwise eligible under Subsection 2.a.

- d. Not later than the 10<sup>th</sup> day before the date the Board takes action to appoint or meets to appoint a person to serve on the ACC, the Board must provide notice to the Association members soliciting persons interested in serving on the ACC. Said notice must be provided:
  - (1) By mail to each Owner, OR
  - (2) By posting the notice in a conspicuous manner reasonably designed to provide notice to the Association members:
    - (a) In a place located on the Association's common property or, with the Owner's consent, on other conspicuously located privately owned property within the subdivision, OR
    - (b) On any interest website maintained by the Association or other internet media, AND
    - (c) Sending the notice by email to each Owner who has registered an email address with the Association.
- e. The notice must contain instructions for a person to notify the Board of the person's interest in serving on the ACC, including the date by which the person's notification must be received by the Board.
- f. The date established by the Board under Subsection 2.e., by which notification of a person's interest in serving on the ACC must be received by the Board, may not be earlier than the 10<sup>th</sup> day after the date the Board provides the notice described in Subsection 2.d.
- g. Notwithstanding any of the above, the Board may appoint an eligible Member to serve on the ACC if the Board requests the Member to serve and that Member accepts.
- 3. Other Specifications. ACC members shall not be entitled to compensation for their services rendered in such capacity. The Board may provide the ACC with guidelines to be followed. If no such guidelines are provided, the ACC may adopt its guidelines, subject to the provisions of this DCCR.
- Section 2. Required Submission of Plans. No building, fence, wall, landscaping, recreational facilities, outbuilding or other structure or improvement shall be erected, altered, added onto, placed or repaired on any Lot in the Subdivision until the complete plans including site plans, grading plans, floor plans depicting room sizes and layouts, exterior elevations, any other plans or information deemed necessary by the ACC for the performance of its function ("Required Plans"), are submitted and approved in writing by the ACC as to the conformity and harmony of exterior design with existing structures in the Subdivision, the location with respect to topography, existing trees, and finished elevation, and apparent conformity with the requirements of this Declaration. In addition, the Owner shall submit the identity of the individual or company intended to perform the work and projected commencement and completion dates. The Association's ACC shall have the power to use the Declarant's ACC in the approval process for new construction or to employ professional consultants to assist it in

discharging its duties and may create and impose reasonable fees for processing of applications.

**Section 3.** Submittal Requirements. The content of the Required Plans submittals to the ACC shall be determined by the ACC from time to time, but Owners are advised that current procedures require the following minimum submittals:

# **Building Submittal:**

- A. Completed submittal form;
- B. Two complete site plans showing:
  - 1) House:
  - 2) Flatwork;
  - 3) Setbacks;
  - 4) Easements;
  - Fencing and other security measures (if known);
  - 6) Swimming pool and/or spa and related improvements (if any);
  - 7) Adjacent greenbelts and drainage;
  - 8) Proposed Lot grading and drainage;
- C. Two sets of plans depicting room size and layout and exterior elevations; and
- D. Building specifications, materials list and exterior colors.

## Fencing and Other Security Measures Plans:

Two site plans showing fence location of fences and other security measures with clear labeling of all fence materials.

# Landscape Plans:

- A. Two sets of Plans; and
- B. List of all plants to be used and clear identification of locations.

## All Other Exterior Modifications:

Two site plans showing item location in reference to property lines and other structures with clear labeling of materials.

Section 4. <u>Procedures.</u> Within thirty (30) days after the ACC has received the Required Plans and all other submittals required herein, and written notice that the Owner desires to obtain ACC approval, the ACC shall notify Owner in writing whether the Required Plans are approved or disapproved. If plans and specifications are not sufficiently complete or are otherwise inadequate, the ACC may reject them as being inadequate or may approve or disapprove them in part, conditionally or unconditionally, and reject the balance. In the event the Required Plans submitted by the Owner have not been approved or disapproved within thirty (30) days after being submitted, the Required Plans so submitted will be deemed to have been approved but a deemed approval shall not permit a violation of any of the terms of this Declaration nor extend to any deviation from or alteration to the Required Plans actually submitted nor to any matter requiring a written variance.

All matters requiring approval of the ACC whether or not specifically addressed hereinabove or herein below shall require that such approval be in writing, and, with respect to all such matters requiring such approval, in the event the ACC fails to approve or disapprove any of such matters within thirty (30) days after proper written submission thereof to the ACC, approval will not be required, and the requirement that such approval be obtained shall be deemed to have been fully complied with.

If the ACC does not approve the Plans, a written denial letter must be sent to the Owner by certified mail, which describes the specific reasons for denial and states what changes can be made to obtain approval. The denial letter shall also inform the Owner that they have the right to request a hearing before the Board within thirty (30) days from the date the denial letter is mailed by the ACC. If the Owner requests a hearing, it shall be held within thirty (30) of the Board's receipt of the hearing request. Notice of the hearing date must be provided by certified mail to the Owner at least ten (10) days before the hearing date. The Association and the Owner each have the right to postpone the scheduled hearing date one time for no more than ten (10) days, unless both parties agree to a later date.

Section 5. Powers. The ACC shall have the express authority to perform fact finding functions hereunder and shall have the power to construe and interpret any covenant herein that may be vague, indefinite, uncertain or capable of more than one interpretation. The goal of the ACC is to encourage the construction of dwellings of good architectural design, quality and proper size compatible with Declarant's conceptual plan for the Subdivision. Dwellings should be planned and designed with particular attention to the design and aesthetic appearance of the exterior and the use of such materials, which, in the sole judgment of the Committee, create an attractive and harmonious blend with existing and proposed dwellings in the immediate area and the natural surroundings.

The ACC may disapprove the construction or design of a home on purely aesthetic grounds where such disapproval is required to protect the continuity of design or values of the neighborhood and of other Owners or to preserve the serenity and natural beauty of any surroundings. Members of the ACC and their representatives shall not be liable to any person subject to or possessing or claiming the benefits of these restrictive covenants for any damage or injury to property or for damage or loss arising out of their acts hereunder. The ACC's evaluation of Required Plans is solely to determine compliance with the terms of this Declaration and the aesthetics or the proposed improvements and the ACC disclaims any responsibility to determine compliance with any applicable building code or other standard for construction.

The ACC shall have the sole authority to exercise the powers set forth herein, including this Section 5 and Section 6 below, subject to the Board's authority stated in the second paragraph of Section 7 below. Anyone disqualified from being a member of the ACC shall not have any vote on any improvement request for Owners, but the ACC

shall be permitted to solicit the opinion of such people, including previous ACC members and Board members.

Section 6. <u>Variances</u>. The ACC shall have the right, but not the obligation, to grant variances and waivers relative to deviations and infractions of the Declaration or to correct or avoid hardships to Owners. Upon submission of a written request for same, the ACC may, from time to time, in its sole discretion, permit an Owner to construct, erect or install a dwelling which is in variance from the covenants, restrictions or architectural standards which are provided in this Declaration. In any case, however, the dwelling with such variances must, in the ACC's sole discretion, blend effectively with the general architectural style and design of the neighborhood and must not detrimentally affect the integrity of the Subdivision or be incompatible with the natural surroundings. All requests for variances shall be in writing, shall be specifically indicated to be a request for variance, and shall indicate with specificity the particular standard sought to be varied and the nature of the variance requested. All requests for variances shall be deemed to be disapproved if the ACC has not expressly and in writing approved such request within thirty (30) days of the submission of such request.

No member of the ACC shall be liable to any owner for any claims, causes of action or damages arising out of the grant or denial of any variance to an Owner. No individual member of the ACC shall have any personal liability to any Owner or any other person for the acts or omissions of the ACC if such acts or omissions were committed in good faith and without malice. Each request for a variance submitted hereunder shall be reviewed independently of similar requests and the grant of a variance to any one Owner shall not constitute a waiver of the Committee's right to deny a variance to another Owner. The decisions of the ACC with respect to variances shall be final and binding upon the applicant, subject to the Board's authority stated in the second paragraph of Section 7 below.

Section 7. Decisions Final. All decisions of the ACC shall be final and binding, and there shall not be revisions of any action of the ACC, except by procedure for injunctive relief when such action is patently arbitrary and capricious and except for any actions taken by the Board under its authority stated in the following paragraph. In the event of construction of improvements or threatened construction of improvements in violation of this DCCR, any Owner, the Association, or the ACC may seek to enjoin such construction or seek other relief against the Owner or builder responsible therefor provided that each such offending party shall first be given written notice of the perceived violation and the opportunity to remedy the violation prior to the filing of suit. Neither the ACC nor any member of the ACC shall be liable in damages, or otherwise, to anyone submitting plans and specifications for approval or to any Owner who believes himself adversely affected by this DCCR by reason of mistake of judgment, negligence or nonfeasance in connection with the approval or disapproval of plans or requests for a variance. The ACC is not required to police or enforce compliance with such considerations as minimum size, setbacks, or other specific, objective construction requirements.

Notwithstanding the powers of the ACC set forth herein and the ACC's resulting actions, the Board shall have authority to affirm, modify, or reverse, in whole or in part, any decision of the ACC.

**Section 8**. <u>Continued Existence</u>. The ACC shall be duly constituted and shall continue to function for the entire duration of this DCCR, including any extensions thereof.

## **ARTICLE VIII.**

## MEMBERSHIP IN THE ASSOCIATION

Every person or entity who is a record Owner of a fee or undivided interest in any Lot which is subject to the jurisdiction of and to assessment by the Association shall be a Member of the Association, provided, however, that any person or entity holding an interest in any such Lot or Lots merely as security for the performance of an obligation, shall not be a Member. Members shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot in which they hold the interest required for membership by this Article. When more than one person holds such interest or interests in any Lot, all such persons shall be Members, and the vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they among themselves determine, but in no event shall more than one (1) vote be cast with respect to any such Lot. Members shall be entitled to only one (1) vote for any Lots consolidated into a single Lot pursuant to Article III, Section 20, herein.

## ARTICLE IX.

## PROPERTY RIGHTS IN THE COMMON FACILITIES

**Section 1.** Members' Easements of Enjoyment. Subject to the provisions of Sections 2 and 3 of this Article IX, every Member shall have a common right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Facilities and such right and easement shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot.

**Section 2.** Extent of Members' Easements. The rights and easements of enjoyment created hereby shall be subject to the following:

- 1. The rights and easements existing or hereafter created in favor of others as provided for in the Subdivision Plat and/or in this Declaration.
- 2. The rights of the Association to do the following:
  - To borrow money for the purpose of constructing or improving the Common Facilities and, in aid thereof, to mortgage said properties and facilities, in accordance with the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association;

- b. To take such steps as are reasonably necessary to protect the abovedescribed properties and facilities against foreclosure; and
- c. To enter into one or more contracts or agreements for the maintenance or improvement of the Common Facilities.

**Section3.** Entry Gate, Streets and Security. Streets within the Subdivision are private and owned and maintained by the Association. Access to the Subdivision is controlled entry gate. Except as herein provided, the Association may make rules governing access to the Subdivision and the use (including parking) of Subdivision streets.

## ARTICLE X.

# **ASSESSMENTS AND ASSOCIATION LIENS**

Section 1. Creation of Lien and Personal Obligation of Assessments. The Declarant, for each Lot has covenanted, and each Owner of any Lot by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in any such deed or other conveyance, shall be deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association: (1) annual assessments or charges, and (2) special assessments for capital improvements or extraordinary expenses, such assessments to be fixed, established, and collected from time to time as hereinafter provided. The annual and special assessments, together with such interest thereon and costs of collection thereof as are hereinafter provided, shall be a charge on the land and shall be a continuing lien upon the property against which each such assessment is made. Each such assessment, together with such interest thereon and cost of collection thereof as hereinafter provided, shall also be the personal obligation of the person who was the Owner of such property at the time the obligation accrued.

Section 2. <u>Purpose of Assessments.</u> The assessments levied by the Association shall be used for the purpose of promoting recreation, health, safety and welfare of the Members, preserving or enforcing the rights and obligations of the Owners and the Association, or for the improvement, maintenance and operation of the Properties, services and facilities devoted to this purpose and related to the use and enjoyment of the Properties by the Members.

Section 3. <u>Basis and Maximum of Annual Assessments</u>. The annual assessments for Lots shall be determined by the Board of Directors, in the manner provided for herein, after determination of current maintenance costs and anticipated needs of the Association during the year for which the assessment is being made. The maximum annual assessment for all Lots shall be subject to increase as provided in Article X, Section 5 hereof.

Section 4. Special Assessments. In addition to the annual assessments provided for in Article X, Section 3, the Association may levy, in any assessment year, a Special

Assessment on Improved Lots only, applicable to that year only, for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of a capital improvement on or which is a part of the Common Facilities, or to finance or defray the cost of any extraordinary expense of the Association, provided that any such assessment shall have the assent of two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of a quorum of the Lot Owners who cast a vote (i) in person or (ii) by proxy or (iii) submits a ballot by regular mail or electronic mail or facsimile under guidelines established by the Board of the Association (each such ballot called an "Absentee Ballot") at a meeting duly called for this purpose, written notice of which shall be sent to all Lot Owners at least 30 days in advance and shall set forth the purpose of the meeting. The due date of any special assessment shall be fixed in the resolution authorizing such assessment.

Section 5. Change in Basis and Maximum of Annual Assessments. The maximum annual assessment may be adjusted by majority vote of the Board of Directors but shall not be increased by more than ten percent (10%) above that of the previous year without a vote of the membership. Any increase in the maximum annual assessment of more than ten percent (10%) above that of the previous year shall require approval of two-thirds (2/3) vote of a quorum of the Members voting at a meeting duly called for that purpose. Any change in annual assessment shall be effective on January 1. Any person who becomes a Member after January 1 shall pay a pro-rated assessment beginning as of the date the person becomes a Member. Assessments shall be paid either annually, quarterly, or monthly, as determined by the Board of the Association.

Section 6. Refund of Excess Cash Balance in Reserve Fund. If the Board of Directors determines that the Association's Reserve Fund (used for major improvements such as roads) has a cash balance in excess of the Association's needs currently and/or into the foreseeable future, the Board may submit a request to the Owners asking for them to vote on refunding the excess dollar amount as determined by the Board. The request shall include an analysis showing the calculation of the aggregate refund amount. If the Owners vote to approve said refund, the amount to be refunded to each current Owner shall be determined as follows:

- An Owner owning more than one Lot shall receive a refund for each Lot, except that adjacent Lots that have been combined into one home site for purposes of paying assessments shall be counted as only one Lot.
- 2. The number of full calendar quarters that each current Owner has paid assessments for the Reserve Fund for each Lot owned shall be determined.
- 3. The number of full calendar quarters that all current Owners have paid assessments for the Reserve Fund for each Lot owned shall be determined.
- 4. The number of full calendar quarters that <u>each</u> current Owner has paid assessments for the Reserve Fund for each Lot owned shall be divided by the number of full calendar quarters that <u>all</u> current Owners have paid assessments

for the Reserve Fund for each Lot owned to determine a refund percentage for each Owner.

5. The refund percentage for each Lot of each Owner shall be multiplied by the total refund dollar amount to determine the refund dollar amount (rounded to the nearest one hundred dollars) for each Lot of each Owner.

Votes by Owners to approve the total refund amount recommended by the Board shall be cast in accordance with the provisions set forth in the Association's Bylaws at either an annual meeting or a special meeting.

Section 7. Quorum for Any Action Authorized Under Sections 4, 5 and 6. The quorum required for any action by Members authorized by Article X, Sections 4, 5 and 6 hereof shall be as follows:

- At the first meeting called, as provided in Article X, Sections 4, 5 and 6 hereof, Members submitting Absentee Ballots and Members present in person or by proxy constituting at least sixty percent (60%) of all the votes of membership shall constitute a quorum.
- 2. If the required quorum is not forthcoming at any meeting, another meeting may be called, subject to the requirements set forth in Article X, Section 4 5 and 6, and the required quorum at any such subsequent meeting shall be one-half (1/2) of the required quorum at the preceding meeting, provided, that such reduced quorum requirement shall not be applicable to any such subsequent meeting held more than sixty (60) days following the preceding meeting.

Section 8. <u>Duties of the Board of Directors.</u> Prior to December 31 of each year, the Board of Directors of the Association shall fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Lot for the following year and shall, at that time, prepare a roster of the Lots and assessments applicable thereto which shall be kept in the office of the Association and shall be open to inspection by any Owner. Written notice of the assessment shall thereupon be sent to every Owner subject thereto. The Association shall upon demand at any time furnish to any Owner liable for said assessment, a certificate in writing signed by an officer of the Association, setting forth whether said assessment has been paid or the balance due. Such certificate, when signed by an authorized officer or agent of the Association, shall be conclusive evidence of payment of any assessment herein stated to have been paid. The Association may charge a reasonable fee for issuing such a certificate.

Section 9. Effect of Non-Payment of Assessments: The Lien; Remedies of the Association. If any assessment or other sum due the Association hereunder is not paid on the date when due, then such assessment or amount shall become delinquent and shall, together with such interest thereon and cost of collection thereof provided, thereupon become a continuing lien on the property which shall bind such property in the hands of the then Owner, his heirs, devisees, personal representatives and assigns. If

the assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days after the delinquency date, the assessment shall bear interest from the date of delinquency at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum, and the Association may bring an action at law against the Owner to pay the same or to foreclose the lien against the property, and there shall be added to the amount of such assessment all reasonable expenses of collection including the costs of preparing and filing the complaint, reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit, subject to the following requirements.

Before the Association can turn a delinquent account over to a collection agent or attorney or can file an assessment lien against an Owner's property, the Association must first:

- 1. Provide a written first notice to the Owner (a) by first class mail to Owner's last known physical address as reflected in the Association's records or (b) by email address the Owner has provided to the Association, which notice shall specify each delinquent amount and the total amount required to be paid to make the account current. The notice shall also: (a) describe the Owner's options to avoid having the account turned over to a collection agent or attorney for collection (including the availability of a payment plan) or the Association filing a lien, (b) include a statement that, if the account is turned over for collection or a lien is filed, the Owner will be liable for collection fees and/or legal fees, and (c) give the Owner at least thirty (30) days from the date of this notice to cure the delinquency before further collection action is taken.
- 2. No sooner than thirty (30) days after the date of the first notice, provide a second written notice to Owner by certified mail, return receipt requested, to Owner's last known physical address as reflected in the Association's records that states the same information as provided in the first notice, if the account has not been brought current within the time period set forth in the first notice that was sent to the Owner.

If there is no acceptable reply to the second notice or full payment of the delinquent amount from the Owner prior to the ninetieth (90th) day after the date of the second notice, the Association may proceed with filing an assessment lien and with other legal actions.

Section 10. <u>Subordination of the Lien to Mortgages</u>. The lien of the assessments provided for herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any mortgage or mortgages now or hereinafter placed upon the Lots subject to assessment, provided, however, that such subordination shall apply only to the assessments which have become due and payable prior to the sale or transfer of such Lot pursuant to a decree of foreclosure, or any other proceeding in lieu of foreclosure. Such sale or transfer shall not relieve such Lot from liability for any assessment thereafter becoming due, nor from the lien of any such subsequent assessment.

**Section 11.** Exempt Property. The charges and liens created herein shall apply only to the Lots, and the remainder of the Properties shall not be subject thereto.

## ARTICLE XI.

## **AMENDMENT**

This Declaration may be amended by a vote of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Owners of Lots. Any changes in Texas state law that affect provisions in the DCCR may be implemented by the Board by making appropriate revisions to such provisions, with legal counsel assistance.

## **ARTICLE XII.**

# **ENFORCEMENT**

## Section 1. Enforcement Remedies for Violations.

In addition to the remedies for enforcement provided for elsewhere in this Declaration or by law, the violation or attempted violation by any Owner, his family, guests, lessees or licensees of the provisions of this Declaration, or any amendment hereto, or of any guidelines, policies, rules, regulations, Bylaws, or Articles of Incorporation herein referenced or permitted, the Association (in the case of all of the following remedies) shall be authorized, or any Owner (in the case of the remedy provided in Subsection d., below) shall be authorized, to avail itself of any one or more of the following remedies:

- a. The right of the Association to suspend the rights to use any Association property or Common Facilities for a period not to exceed thirty (30) days per violation, plus attorney's fees incurred by the Association with respect to the exercise of such remedy;
- b. The right of the Association to enter a Lot to cure or abate such violation through self-help and to charge the expense thereof, if any, to such Owner, plus attorney's fees incurred by the Association with respect to the exercise of such remedy;
- c. The right of the Association to impose monetary fines (other than any specific assessments, fines, fees, costs and other charges for violations or other purposes as otherwise provided in the Declaration, Bylaws, and other policies), plus any attorney's fees incurred by the Association with respect to the exercise of such remedy;
- d. The right to seek injunctive or any other relief provided or allowed by law against such violation and to recover from such Owner all of its expenses and costs in connection therewith, including, but not limited to attorney's fees and court costs;

- The right of the Association to charge an Owner for property damage, plus recovery from Owner all of the Association's expenses and costs in connection therewith;
- f. The right of the Association to report any delinquency of amounts due to the Association by the Owner to a credit reporting service, plus recovery from Owner of all of the Association's expenses and costs in connection therewith.

# Section 2. Requirements before Enforcement Remedies are Invoked.

Before the Association can invoke enforcement remedies relating to violations by an Owner of any of the instruments referenced in Section 1 above, it must provide the Owner with a notice that meets the requirements set forth in Section 209.006 of the Texas Property Code, which include, among other things, informing the Owner that the Owner may request a hearing before the Board in accordance with the requirements set forth in Section 209.007 of the Texas Property Code. The Board shall adopt a policy setting forth details as to the requirements under these sections of the Texas Property Code.

# Section 3. Determination of a Violation and Obligation of the Association.

The Board shall have sole authority to determine whether a violation of the provisions of the Declaration has been committed by an Owner. After appropriate notice to the Owner and the resolution of any hearings with the Owner, the Board still believes a violation exists, the Board shall decide what action is to be taken and then inform the Owner in accordance with Section 2 above. The Board shall decide, among other things, whether an actual violation is curable or uncurable and whether such violation is a one-time event or is an ongoing event after the Owner was given notice, in which case the Board shall decide whether the ongoing event is only one violation or is a separate violation for each day it continued.

Failure of the Association or any Owner to take any action upon any violation shall not be deemed a waiver of any right to take enforcement action thereafter or upon a subsequent violation. However, the Board may waive any action upon a violation if the Board and violating Owner agree in writing that the violation will be cured by said Owner within an agreed time period and is, in fact, cured within such time period. For uncurable violations, the Board shall decide what action, if any, is to be taken. No Owner shall have the right to compel or require the filing of suit by the Association. Neither this Article XII, nor the other terms of this Declaration, shall be deemed or construed to impose an obligation on the Association to police, control, restrain, enjoin or seek redress for any violation of the terms this Declaration.

## Section 4. Monetary Fines.

With regard to monetary fines provided for in Subsection 1.c above, the Board of Directors shall prepare a Schedule of Monetary Fines listing each provision of the Declaration to which a fine may be applicable and present this to the Owners for approval

at any annual meeting or any special meeting if changes are proposed by the Board. If approved, such Schedule shall remain in effect until the Board presents a revised Schedule for approval of Owners. Such Schedule shall list for each violation (1) the maximum daily fine if the violation is curable and the daily fines shall continue until the violation is cured and (2) the maximum total fine if the violation is non-curable. Approval of the Schedule of Monetary Fines in its entirety shall require the assent of more than fifty percent (50%) of the Owners present at either an annual meeting or special meeting at which a quorum is present. Votes shall be cast in accordance with provisions set forth in the Association's Bylaws. If the Board determines that a monetary fine is necessary for a violation that was not included in the latest approved Schedule of Monetary Fines, the Board shall have authority to implement a fine amount for such violation until it can be included in the Schedule of Monetary Fines for a vote at the next annual meeting or special meeting. If a Schedule is not approved by Owners, the Board shall have authority to implement fines until such time that a Schedule is approved by the Owners.

# Section 5. Interest on Unpaid Charges.

All assessments, monetary fines, fees, costs and other charges imposed by the Association and unpaid when due shall bear interest at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per annum from the date due until paid, said interest to be compounded monthly.

## **ARTICLE XIII.**

## **TITLES**

The titles, headings and captions which have been used throughout this Declaration are for convenience only and are not to be used in construing this Declaration or any part thereof.

# ARTICLE XIV.

## INTERPRETATION

If this Declaration or any word, clause, sentence, paragraph, or other part thereof shall be susceptible of more than one or conflicting interpretations, then the interpretation which is most nearly in accordance with the general purposes and objectives of this Declaration shall govern.

#### ARTICLE XV.

# **OMISSIONS**

If any punctuation, word, clause, sentence, or provision necessary to give meaning, validity, or effect to any other word, clause, sentence, or provision appearing in this Declaration shall be omitted here from, then it is hereby declared that such omission

was unintentional and that the omitted punctuation, word, clause, sentence or provision shall be supplied by inference.

## **ARTICLE XVI.**

## **GENDER AND GRAMMAR**

The singular, whenever used herein, shall be construed to mean the plural, when applicable, and the necessary grammatical changes required to make the provisions here apply either to corporations or individuals, males or females, shall in all cases be assumed as though in each case fully expressed.

#### **ARTICLE XVII.**

## **DESIGN GUIDELINES AND OTHER RULES AND REGULATIONS**

The ACC has the right to establish and enforce Architectural Design Guidelines for the Subdivision and the Association has the right to establish and enforce Rules and Regulations related to the use of the Common Areas and other matters. Architectural Design Guidelines for the Subdivision, Rules and Regulations of the Association, Rules and Regulations regarding use of Common Areas and the other documents and information which may affect an Owner, prospective Owner, Builder Member, or contractor for improvements to a Lot are maintained at the offices of the Association and are filed in the Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas. Each Owner and prospective Owner is advised to obtain these documents and carefully examine each of them in addition to this Declaration to determine his rights and obligations.

## **ARTICLE XVIII.**

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS BY OWNERS**

Each prospective Lot Owner is hereby notified that the streets within the Subdivision are not public streets but are private streets. In order to maintain the esthetics of a rural Subdivision, the Declarant has made an effort to preserve native trees wherever possible and to maintain an ambience of country lanes. Each prospective Lot Owner should carefully note the width of the paved portion of the streets, the proximity of trees to the pavement, and the location of trees within various esplanades. In purchasing a Lot, the Owner specifically assumes the risk for himself, his family, employees, guests, contractors and all other invitees of driving in narrow streets bordered closely by native trees and agrees to do so in a safe manner. Each prospective Lot Owner also is notified that the drainage ditches, culverts and other drainage facilities within the Subdivision are not publicly owned but are privately owned. Each prospective Lot Owner should carefully note the location of the facilities and avoid unsafe conduct in those areas. In purchasing a Lot, the Owner specifically assumes the risk for himself, his family, employees, guests, contractors and all other invitees of knowing the location of such drainage facilities and agrees to refrain from unsafe conduct in the proximity of such facilities.

## ARTICLE XIX.

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

The ACC and Association may establish Architectural Design Guidelines for the Subdivision, Rules and Regulations of the Association, and the other documents and information which may affect an Owner, prospective Owner, Builder Member, or contractor for improvements to a Lot. All such documents, if any, shall be maintained at the offices of the Association, and are filed in the Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas. Each Owner and prospective Owner is advised to carefully examine each of such documents in addition to these Restrictions to determine his rights and obligations.

## ARTICLE XX.

# **PURCHASE "AS IS"**

Each prospective purchaser of a Lot is responsible for thoroughly inspecting and examining the Lot in which he is interested and for conducting such investigations of such Lot(s) as he deems necessary for him to evaluate his purchase. By completing the purchase of a Lot, each prospective purchaser is acknowledging that he is purchasing the Lot on an "as is," "where is" and "with all faults" basis.

## **ARTICLE XXI.**

# SUBSTITUTION IN PLACE OF PRIOR DECLARATIONS

This Amended Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Units 1 through 6, Planned Unit Development, shall have the force and effect of substituting this Declaration for and in the place of the prior restrictive covenants set forth below governing the Lots subject to the Subdivision Plats, to-wit:

- Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Unit 1 Planned Unit Development and Provision for Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, recorded at Volume 6941, Page 523, Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas.
- Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Unit 2 Planned Unit Development and Annexation to Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, recorded at Volume 7123, Page 301, Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas.
- Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Unit 3 Planned Unit Development and Annexation to Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, recorded at Volume 7681, Page 870, Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas.

- 4. Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Unit 4 Planned Unit Development and Annexation to Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, recorded at Volume 8095, Page 1824, Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas.
- 5. Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Unit 5 Planned Unit Development and Annexation to Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, recorded at Volume 10639, Page 922, Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas.
- 6. Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch. Unit 6 Planned Unit Development and Annexation to Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, recorded at Volume 11605, Page 1461, Official Public Records of Real Property of Bexar County, Texas.

# APPROVAL AND CERTIFICATION

The foregoing Amended Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Highlands Ranch, Units 1 through 6, Planned Unit Development, was adopted by a majority vote of the Board of Directors of the Association at a duly-called meeting of the Board of Directors on the 25th day of September 2025, as permitted by Article XI to incorporate applicable changes in Texas state law that were passed by the Texas Legislature in 2025, as certified by the signatures of the President and Secretary of the Association below.

By: Cynthia Shafer, Its President

By: Michael Prado, Its Secretary

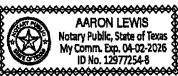
STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF BEXAR

88

Before me, the undersigned notary public, on this day personally appeared Cynthia Shafer, President of Bexar County Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, Inc., known to me or proved to me by presentation to me of a governmentally-issued identification card to be who one of the persons whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed it for the purposes and consideration expressed in it.

Given under my hand and seal of office the 26 day of September



Notary Public, State of Texas

STATE OF TEXAS §

COUNTY OF BEXAR §

Before me, the undersigned notary public, on this day personally appeared Michael Prado, Secretary of Bexar County Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, Inc., known to me or proved to me by presentation to me of a governmentally-issued identification card to be who one of the persons whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed it for the purposes and consideration expressed in it.

Given under my hand and seal of office the 26 day of

\_, 2025.

AARON LEWIS

Notary Public, State of Texas

My Comm. Exp. 04-02-2026

ID No. 12977254-8

Notary Public, State of Texas

## **AFTER RECORDING RETURN TO:**

Bexar County Highlands Ranch Homeowners Association, Inc. c/o Diamond Association & Management Consulting 14603 Huebner, Building 40 San Antonio, Texas 78230

# **File Information**

# eFILED IN THE OFFICIAL PUBLIC eRECORDS OF BEXAR COUNTY LUCY ADAME-CLARK, BEXAR COUNTY CLERK

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Any provision herein which restricts the sale or use of the described real property because of race is invalid and unenforceable under Federal law

STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF BEXAR

I hereby Certify that this instrument was eFILED in File Number Sequence on this date and at the time stamped hereon by me and was duly eRECORDED in the Official Public Record of Bexar County, Texas on: 10/21/2025 4:03 PM

Lucy Adame-Clark

Lucy Adame-Clark Bexar County Clerk